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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/081,556	02/20/2002	David W. Andrews	2322-0495	4278

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BROWN, MARTIN, HALLER & MCCLAIN LLP
1660 UNION STREET
SAN DIEGO, CA 92101-2926

EXAMINER

BORISSOV, IGOR N

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3629

DATE MAILED: 09/30/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/081,556

Applicant(s)

ANDREWS, DAVID W.

Examiner

Igor Borissov

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears in the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 03 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 August 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 19-38 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 19-38 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a **person** having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 19-38 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being unpatentable over Sehr (U. S. 6,085,976).

Sehr teaches travel system and method utilizing multi-application passenger cards, comprising:

As per claims 19, 28-29 and 36-38,

- storing a plurality of fare transactions, each transaction comprising purchased fare value, on the smart card (column 5, line 12 through column 6, line 15; column 29, lines 35-46);

- downloading at least one price point table to the at least one mass transit device (column 5, line 12 through column 6, line 15; column 29, lines 35-46);

- reading the plurality of fare transactions from the smart card (column 6, lines 39-51; column 29, lines 35-46; column 33, line 51 through column 34, line 11);

- comparing the fare transaction and the monetary value to a plurality of price points of the at least one price point table (column 6, line 62 through column 7, line 9; column 33, line 51 through column 34, line 11);

- determining a sum of the purchased fare values for a time period (column 29, lines 35-46);

- awarding the patron the best fare when the sum is equal to or greater than the maximum fare of the at least one price point (column 15, lines 29-37).

Sehr does not specifically teach that algorithm for determining a sum of the purchased fare values for a time period and awarding the best fare includes comparing said sum of the purchased fare values to a price point of the price point table.

It would have been an obvious matter of design choice to modify Sehr to include that that the algorithm for determining a sum of the purchased fare values for a time period and awarding the best fare includes comparing said sum of the purchased fare values to a price point of the price point table, because it appears that the claimed feature does not distinguish the invention over similar features in the prior art, and the teachings of Sehr would perform the invention as claimed by the applicant with algorithm for determining a sum being of any structure.

As per claims 20 and 30, said system and method wherein mass transit devices comprise at least one of rail gates, bus fare boxes, and parking lot structures (column 33, line 64 through column 34, line 11; column 42, lines 43-64).

As per claims 21 and 31, said system and method wherein the at least one price point table comprises one of at least one bus price point table, at least one rail gate price point table, and at least one parking lot equipment price point table (column 33, line 64 through column 34, line 11; column 42, lines 43-64).

As per claims 22 and 32, said system and method wherein a shared price point table of the at least one of price point table is shared by at least two of the mass transit devices (column 29, lines 46-49).

As per claims 23 and 33, said system and method wherein the start date is determined based upon a first transaction of the fare transactions, and the end date is the start date plus the number of days associated with the monetary value (column 29, lines 35-46).

As per claims 24 and 34, Sehr teach said system and method wherein each price point of the plurality of price points defines a number of days associated with the monetary value (column 29, lines 35-46). Sehr does not specifically teach that the number of said days is a multiple of seven days. It would have been an obvious matter of design choice to modify Sehr to include that the number of said days is a multiple of seven days because it appears that the claimed feature does not distinguish the invention over similar features in the prior art, and the teachings of Sehr would perform the invention as claimed by the applicant with any amount of said days.

As per claims 25 and 35, Sehr teach said system and method comprising storing a plurality of fare transactions and a monetary value of a purchased fare pass on the smart card (column 5, line 12 through column 6, line 15; column 29, lines 35-46). Sehr does not specifically teach that the smart card stores fare transactions for up to twenty-eight days. It would have been an obvious matter of design choice to modify Sehr to include that the smart card stores fare transactions for up to twenty-eight days because it appears that the claimed feature does not distinguish the invention over similar

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features in the prior art, and the teachings of Sehr would perform the invention as claimed by the applicant with any amount of days for storing fare transactions on the smart card.

As per claims 26-27, said system and method, comprising:

- storing the fare transaction data of the smart card for each patron on a transaction data summary database of a central computer (column 29, lines 46-49);
- determining whether the fare transaction data meets requirements for longer-period price points of the plurality of price point tables (column 30, lines 54-59).

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure (see form PTO-892).

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Igor Borissov at telephone number (703) 305-4649.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 872-9306.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's Supervisor, John Weiss, can be reached at (703) 308- 2702.

Any response to this action should be mailed to:

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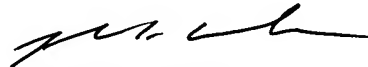
or faxed to:

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(703) 872-9306 [Official communications; including After Final
communications labeled "Box AF"]

Hand delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park 5, 2451 Crystal
Drive, Arlington, VA, 7th floor receptionist.

IB



JOHN G. WEISS
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600